

Eng. Poetry vol 50

LORD CH----M's *k*

P R O P H E C Y,

A N

O D E;

Addressed to

LIEUTENANT GENERAL G-GE.

WITH

EXPLANATORY AND CRITICAL NOTES,

BY THE EDITOR.

Paſtor cum traheret per freta navibus
Idæis Helenen perfidus hospitam,
Ingrato celeres obruit otio
Ventos,---ut caneret fera
Nereus fata.

HOR. ode XV. lib. i.

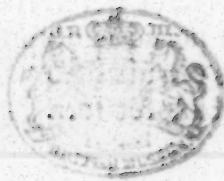
The foul's dark cottage, batter'd and decay'd,
Lets in new light, thro' chinks which time has made.

WALLER.

L O N D O N:

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1850

TO THE REVEREND

D O C T O R P R I C E.

DEAR SIR,

YOUR Philosophical Observations on the Nature of Civil Liberty, first suggested the idea of writing this Ode:--- You have, therefore, an unalienable claim to the Dedication; and as I have not the honour of being a Minister, I feel no propensity to deprive you of your just rights.--- Accept of it, Sir, as a mark of respect and gratitude, from one, actuated by the same principles, the same ardent attachment to the constitution of Britain, and the rights of mankind, which have so honourably distinguished you.---

I am, Dear Sir,

With the highest respect,

Your most obliged,

And faithful servant,

London, April
16, 1776.

The AUTHOR.

L O R D C H ---- M's

P R O P H E C Y.

I.

WHEN boasting G-ge was hurry'd o'er
To dye his sword in Yanky gore
And plead Britannia's right,
Wife Ch----m, with indignant smile,
Harangu'd in this prophetic style,
But lent him----*Second Sight!*

“ Ye Gods! I see the mortal strife”
I see Lord Percy and thy wife
Shut up in yonder lines;
Brave Putnam cuts off all relief,
From Noddle-island drives your beef,
“ And the whole army pines.”

II.

Intrepid Gr--v-s triumphant floats
To* tythe new hay, and tax fish-boats,
Yet, G-ge, you feel disgrace!

* To evince the practicability of taxing and coercing America, the admiral (it is said) compelled the Bostonians to pay tribute, not to Cæsar, but to himself, for permission to catch fish for the use of the garrison.---As North America is *virtually* included in Stepney parish, this politic naval commander thought it his duty to collect the tythes and first-fruits for the benefit of his chaplain; and by this spirited measure, asserted and maintained the constitutional supremacy (civil and ecclesiastical) of Great Britain over all her rebellious colonies.

By riflemen your soldiers die,
Young Hotspur won't disdain to fly
The first---at * Chevy Chace.

III.

In vain your † plumed corps † Smith cheers,
And § high-cap'd British grenadiers,
Long us'd the field to win ;
In vain his fife and rattling drum,
By hymns inspir'd, or || fiery rum,
The Yankies drive him in.

IV.

“ True ;---you've salt pork enough in store,”
And swear that cool Jack Montresor
Excels Vauban in skill :
---Yet Britain's heroes bite the plain,
Her generous Chiefs round Howe are slain,
“ And fall on Bunker's hill.”

* The officers ludicrously called the retreat from Lexington, where Lord Percy commanded----The Battle of Chevy Chace.

† Plumed---only denotes the feathers with which the caps of the light infantry (and ladies) are decorated, with so much grace and propriety ; as feathers are emblems of lightness, even to a proverb.

‡ Lieut. Col. Smith of the 10th regiment, who commanded the grenadiers and light infantry of the whole army at Lexington.

§ If the first lord of the admiralty, so distinguished for sagacity and political knowledge, is to be credited, a grenadier's cap contains much *gorgonian* virtue : It has been announced so by his lordship ; and who doubts his word ?---In short, the *starvation* act, the Quebec, and Boston port bills, supported by the tremendous nodding of a grenadier's cap, were esteemed by his lordship and co. the mildest, best, and most persuasive mode of establishing the supremacy of the British legislature, of proving the *virtual* representation of America by the commons of England, and deducing the unlimited right of taxation from this constitutional principle. “ The Americans (said his lordship, in one of his spirited and elegant speeches last session) will down with their musquets and run, before the grenadiers can adjust their caps.”

|| The *spirit-stirring* effects of rum, our soldiers are no strangers to ; but hymns are a yanky cordial, which an English soldier's stomach would nauseate, tho' this *Cromwellian* specific has been found an excellent preservative against panic fears, by the enthusiastic provincials.

“ Some

"Some tuneful bard who pants for fame"
 Shall consecrate one deathless name,
 To future ages tell;
 For Spartan valour here renown'd,
 Where laurels shade the sacred ground,
 "Heroic * Warren fell."

IV

Tho' darkness all th' horizon shroud,
 And from the east yon thunder cloud
 Menace destruction round;
 ---Yet Franklin, vers'd in nature's laws,
 From her dire womb the † lightning draws,
 And brings it to the ground.

VI

"Around him Sydneys, Hampdens throng,"
 His ardent philosophic tongue,
 Can Roman zeal inspire;
 The † Amphyctyon Council, hand in hand,
 (Like the immortal Theban band)
 "Catch his electric fire."

Penn's

* ——— Fame can twine
 No brighter laurels round his glorious head
 His virtue more to labour---fate forbids,
 And lays him now in honourable rest,
 To seal his country's liberty by death.

GLOVER'S LEONIDAS, B. ii.

† Unhappily the wisdom and moderation of our philosophical and political Prometheus, so eminently displayed at the congress, have not as yet effected a conciliation, and thereby prevented the menaced ruin of the colonies, and the consequent dissolution of the British empire.---However, the noble earl's figurative language, (though somewhat ambiguous) seems to promise a "consummation devoutly to be wished." But, as all true prophecies have commonly a double sense, perhaps the bishops of P---, G---, or L---, may oblige the public with a different interpretation.

† ——— There a flame
 Broke out, that clear'd, consum'd, renew'd the land:

Illustrious

Penn's patriarch foul deserts the skies,
The spirit moves---his children rise
 Impatient for the fight,
 The cover'd brethren seek the Lord,
 Resume the abdicated sword,
 Dubb'd Warriors by * new light!

VII.

" Ev'n clergy preach the right divine,
 ---In arms on Roxbury hill to shine,
 And loud Hosannah's sing;
 With bold enthusiastic hearts,
 They spurn all ministerial arts,
 ---But pray for Britain's king.

Can fleets or troops such spirits tame,
 Altho' they view their cities flame,
 And desolate their coast?
 'Midst distant wilds they'll find a home,
 Far as the untam'd Indians roam,
 And freedom's † lux'ry boast.

Illustrious was the scene---Nor Greece, nor Rome
 Indignant bursting from a tyrant's chain,
 While full of me, each agitated soul
 Strung every nerve, and flam'd in every eye,
 Had e'er beheld such light and heat combin'd!
 Such heads and hearts---Such fervent zeal, led on
 By calm majestic wisdom, taught its course
 What nuisance to devour, and bent sincere
 To clear the weedy state, restore the laws,
 And for the future to secure their sway.

THOMSON'S LIBERTY.

* The noble prophet seems to treat the carnal efforts of the Pennsylvania quakers in the cause of freedom, with a reprehensible levity.

† "We can retire beyond the reach of your navy, and without any sensible diminution of the necessaries of life, enjoy a luxury, which from that period you will want;---the luxury of being free."---The Address of the Twelve United Provinces, to the Inhabitants of Great Britain.

VIII.

“ See Corfic’s hardy sons * betray’d,”
 Whilst abject Britain shrinks afraid,
 And drops her conquering lance ;
 No more the † suppliant states she saves,
 But yields each generous ‡ people slaves,
 “ To tyranny---and France !”

“ Our cringing statesmen kneel (tho’ late)”
 To kiss the hands of conquering Kate,
 And trembling speak their fear ;
 She deigns to raise them from the dust ;
 ---Like mild § Elisha *now* they trust
 “ In a she Russian bear.”

IX.

America, with just disdain,
 Will burst degenerate Britain’s chain,
 And gloriously aspire ;
 I see new Lockes and Camdens rise,
 Whilst other Newtons read the skies,
 And Miltons wake the lyre.

* Lord Shelburne’s dignified and manly conduct, in the progress of that disgraceful negociation, will always be remembered to his honour.

† What bold invader, or what land *oppress’d*,
 Hath not her anger quell’d, her aid redrest.

TICKELL.

‡ Corfica---Poland---Dantzic.

§ The Jewish prophet, Elisha, entered into an alliance, offensive and defensive, with a she bear, from the wilderness, and commissioned her to destroy forty and nine children, for calling him *bald-pate*---The tender mercies of the mother country to the colonies, are sarcastically represented by this allusion to sacred history.

Behold her blazing flag * unfurl'd,
 To awe and rule the western world,
 And teach presumptuous kings,
 Tho' lull'd by fervile flattery's dream,
 The people's power's alone supreme,
 From whom all power springs.

X.

Heaven's choicest gifts enrich her plain,
 The red'ning orange, swelling grain,
 Her genial suns refine;
 For her the filken insects toil,
 The olive teems with floods of oil,
 And glows the purple vine.

Her prowess Albion's empire shakes,
 Her thund'ring cataracts, † ocean'd lakes,
 Display great nature's hand;
 And Europe sees, with dread surprise,
 Æthereal tow'ring spirits rise,
 To rule the wondrous land.

XI.

Why burst from British tars those sighs,
 Where victory bends, with weeping eyes,
 O'er gallant ‡ Saunders' bier?

* The Americans are collecting a naval force.

KING'S SPEECH.

† Verbum ardens.

‡ These sudden, unexpected digressions, are conceived in the true stile of prophecy and lyric poetry. Vide Lowth's Prælectiones Hebraicæ, and Warburton Passim.

[III]

Near Wolfe erect his trophy'd bust,
Savile embalms his sacred dust,
And Barré drops a tear.

His generous ardour only rose
Against his country's---freedom's foes ;
Those glorious days are past :
A * coward's orders to perform
Lo ! yon *sea* Alva rides the storm,
And drives the furious blast.

XII.

Brighten the chain, the wampum tie,
Those painted chiefs † raise war's fell cry,
And hail the festive hour ;
The Congress binds the vagrant race,
As Heaven's own æther shines thro' space,
Arm'd with attraction's power.

Even ‡ Frenchmen scorn your vile behest,
Indignant passions swell each breast,
And freedom's banner waves ;
---Whole years *they* felt her flame divine,
Its cheering light can they resign
To sink *again* to slaves ?

* There is an obscurity bordering on the *sublime* in this part of the prophecy :
---Perhaps it shadows out the nomination of Lord Howe to the command of the
fleet, under the auspices of Lord G---ge G-----n.

† The event will probably justify the prediction.

‡ Canada bill, establishing arbitrary power by act of parliament, and the re-
ception it met with from the Canadians, are rapidly glanced at by the noble prophet.

XIII. Fiery

XIII.

Fiery Dunmore all fluster'd runs
 To seize and spike * five rusty guns,
 Then gulps his brandy flask ;
 ---Now boasts his war-won spoils in store,
 As Quixote styl'd the barber's ewer
 Mambrino's golden casque.

Virginia's coast his gang infest,
 Bombard a hen-roost, rob her nest,
 The royal standard fix !
 'Till † Henry frights his valorous train,
 Whips his free negroes to the chain,
 ---So end the hero's tricks !

XIV.

'Midst the ‡ snow storm Montgomery shines,
 Pierces your barrier---breaks your lines,
 With splendour marks his days ;
 He falls---the soldier---patriot---sage !
 His names illumines th' historic page,
 Crown'd with immortal praise.

* This part of the prediction is not to be understood literally ; his lordship can only mean, that Lord Dunmore's celebrated exploits, are of no more consequence than burning a hen-roost.---The reader may recollect a pompous account in the gazette, of his excellency's seizing a few condemned guns, which belonged to a privateer in the wars of Queen Anne.

† One of the delegates from the congress.

‡ "When every thing was prepared, the general waited the opportunity of a snow storm to carry his design into execution.---Being obliged to take a circuit, the signal for the attack was given, and the garrison alarmed before he reached the place ; however, pressing on, he forced the first barrier, and was just opening to attempt the second, when he was unfortunately killed."

CONGRESS Account of the Action.

Bold emulation stands confest,
Thro' the firm chief's and yeoman's breast
Th' heroic passion runs ;
Imperial spirits claim their place !
No venal honours lift the base,
When nature ranks her sons.

XV.

In feudal boors *we* vainly trust,
To nature's law and charter just,
They feel a manly pride ;
German with German shall * combine
To form the close embattel'd line,
And range on freedom's side.

With hungry Scots, prest from bleak hills,
And guards, reduc'd, by p-x and pills,
You form a motley rout ;
Can such a brilliant host succeed,
Or conquest wait on troops who feed
On cabbage---and four erout?

XVI.

Vain France and Spain's vindictive power,
Exulting wait th' auspicious hour,
To spread war's dire alarms ;
No more our fleets triumphant ride,
This † life of bliss, with all her pride,
‡ May feel the Bourbon arms.

XVII. Con-

* We are menaced with great desertions among the Germans, in this part of the prediction.

† Thomson.

‡ The noble Lord has qualified this striking part of the prediction, by an indefinite expression.---The prophet disappears, and we are presented with the pathetic

XVII.

Contempt shall brand yon * pilfering train,
Who prostitute their votes for gain;
D-----s and S-----s shall tell
How coronets make rascals great,
As royal patents aid a cheat,
And make quack med'cines sell.

Copious and bright flows Shelburne's strain,
Bold Richmond's patriot rage is vain,
When virtue is a crime;
With Attic wit, and Attic fire,
I see harmonious Burke aspire,
And reach the true sublime.

XVIII.

I spy one mitred sage, afar
From its court orbit, turn a † star,
And lend it beams to glow;

apprehensions of the patriot : nothing can be more characteristic of his lordship's feelings.---He might have alarmed us by a positive prophetic assertion ; but the noble lord could not bear to say, " The British empire would fall by the united force of the family compact." He forgot the prophet, and only remembered that he was an Englishman.

* Messrs. D----, H---, and other honourable members of the house of commons, who enjoy lucrative contracts, for supplying the troops with lettuces, portable soup, dollars, oil, vinegar, &c. &c. &c.

† This is evidently prophetic of the duke of Grafton's conversion from the errors of the court of St. James's, by the bishop of P-t-rb-----gh ; yet it has been erroneously suggested, that the pious tutor (like the Eastern sages) worshipped his pupil's blazing star in all its wanderings---South---West---or North.

My

My pardon, even G--ft-n wins,
For, Peter like, he weeps his * fins,
Since † Yanky cocks can crow.

XIX.

No more will kings court Britain's smiles,
No longer dread this queen of isles,
No more her virtues charm !
Can she, like Roman † strumpets *feel*,
Who 'gainst their lovers point the steel,
And hire a bravo's arm ?

XX.

I scorn the servile Tories rage ;
You're but their dupe, poor Tommy G-ge ;
They'll leave you soon forlorn ;
~~mi-nst--ld, of Jacobitish race.~~
And R-gby of unblushing face,
Will laugh your zeal to scorn.---

* The noble prophet, prejudiced by the intrepidity and heroism of his own character, sarcastically alludes to the reasons alledged by the duke, to apologise and justify his deserting his master.---The supremacy of Great Britain, the constitutional right of taxing America, his grace contended for, always supposing the Americans would submit, from a dread of the British arms. But when the noble duke found they had spirit enough to resist, he wisely pointed out, with great strength of argument, and force of reason, the absurdity, the impolicy, and impossibility of coercing them.

† Some experienced natural military philosophers, confidently asserted, that the Yanky cocks were of a peculiar dunghill breed, and were distinguished by wanting this characteristic of their species.---However, the fact has been contradicted by a crowd of witnesses, who heard their shrill clarion distinctly, both at Lexington and Bunker's-hill, and very lately, within the walls of Quebec.---The learned bishop took infinite pains to convince his noble pupil of this truth.---In a Good-Friday sermon, (which will be soon published) the prelate has flattered the duke, by artfully drawing a parallel between his grace and St. Peter.

‡ America has long poured her treasures into the lap of Britain; yet, says the noble prophet, she now acts like a jealous, profligate courtesan, who hires an assassin to stab the generous lover, who has lavished his fortune to support her in luxurious affluence.---The Hessians and Brunswickers are the political mercenary braves of a prostitute administration.---

From Boston you with shame retire,
 Glad to escape from smoke and fire,
 And *true blue* Presbyterians:
 Now teach Sir Jeffery, at your * club,
 The Yanky cowards how to drub,
 And scalp those Oliverians.

XXI.

Send him to prop the tottering crown,
 With fire and sword destroy each town,
 "Or destine to the cord;"
 Give him a title to his † coal,
 And let † *frost bitten* Jeffery strole
 Round § Montreal---a lord.

* The American club, where General G--- frequently expatiated, with equal truth, modesty, and spirit, on the cowardice of the Americans.

† The noble earl, actuated by a laudable zeal to promote the interest of those officers who distinguished themselves in the late war, seems to approve, and recommend Sir Jeffery's claim to an exclusive grant of possessing and working the coal mines on the isle of Cape Breton.---Sir Jeffery has obtained the reversion of the Jesuits in Canada, as those reverend fathers are only tenants for life;---and it is said, he will take his title from one of his seigniories in that country.

‡ The epithet, *frost bitten*, seems more expressive and characteristic (especially in the present instance) than *sang froid*, which has been always esteemed an essential in the composition of a great general.

§ The only Montreal comprehended in the dominions of the British empire, is situated in Kent, and contains the house, offices, and demesnes of Sir Jeffery Amherst, K. B.



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